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Introduction

Welcome to Navigating Long-Term Care: Medicare & Medicaid Uncovered. Whether you are just beginning to explore long-term care options or are already familiar with the landscape, this e-book is designed with you in mind. Long-term care is essential for many people, particularly as they age or face chronic health conditions. However, navigating the complexities of funding these services can be overwhelming. That's where Medicare and Medicaid come into play - two programs that provide critical support for long-term care needs in the United States.

While both Medicare and Medicaid are vital allies in this journey, they serve distinct roles and come with their own sets of rules and benefits. Understanding these can make a significant difference in your planning and decision-making process. From demystifying eligibility criteria to comparing what each program covers, this e-book aims to provide clarity and practical advice. Expect easy-to-follow chapters, real-life stories, and actionable steps to help you or your loved ones make informed choices about long-term care. Let's embark on this journey towards better understanding together.



So, whether you're a caregiver, a family member, or someone planning for future needs, this guide will arm you with the crucial information you need. Let's start by delving into what long-term care entails and how Medicare and Medicaid can assist you in meeting those needs.



What Is Long-Term Care?

When we talk about long-term care, we refer to a variety of services that meet the medical and personal needs of individuals who cannot perform basic activities of daily living (ADLs) for an extended period. This kind of care is not just for the elderly; younger people with chronic illnesses or disabilities might also need long-term care services at some point in their lives. Understanding what long-term care involves is crucial for planning your future or the future of a loved one. Let's explore what long-term care entails, who might need it, and address some common misconceptions about it.

First, what exactly is long-term care? Long-term care comprises a spectrum of services designed to support individuals who can't fully care for themselves due to aging, illness, or disability. These services can range from basic help with ADLs—such as bathing, dressing, eating, and mobility—to more intensive medical and therapeutic services. Long-term care can be provided in various settings, including at home, assisted living facilities, nursing homes, or adult day care centers.

There are different levels and types of long-term care. Custodial care includes non-medical services like bathing, eating, and dressing, typically provided by caregivers or family members. Skilled care, conversely, requires medical expertise and is administered by medical professionals such as nurses or physical therapists. For example, someone recovering from a stroke may need physical therapy, medical monitoring, and assistance with mobility, all of which fall under skilled care.

One aspect often misunderstood is that long-term care isn't just about medical needs; it's also about maintaining quality of life. For instance, social engagement activities like visiting friends, participating in recreational programs, or even simple hobbies can be essential to long-term care. Mental health care is equally crucial, especially for conditions like dementia or severe depression.

